

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Live Stock and Poultry—²						
1	Horses..... No.	836,700	1,059,400	1,470,600	1,577,500	2,599,000
	\$	-	-	-	118,279,000	381,916,000
2	Milk cows..... No.	1,251,200	1,595,800	1,857,100	2,408,700	2,645,200
	\$	-	-	-	69,238,000	111,833,000
3	Other cattle..... No.	1,373,100	1,919,200	2,263,500	3,167,800	3,880,900
	\$	-	-	-	54,197,000	84,021,000
4	Sheep..... No.	3,155,500	3,048,700	2,563,800	2,510,200	2,174,300
	\$	-	-	-	10,491,000	10,702,000
5	Swine..... No.	1,366,100	1,207,600	1,733,900	2,353,800	3,634,800
	\$	-	-	-	16,446,000	26,987,000
6	All poultry..... No.	-	-	14,105,100	-	31,793,300
	\$	-	-	-	5,724,000	14,654,000
	Total Values, Live Stock and Poultry..... \$	-	-	-	274,375,000	630,113,000
Dairying—³						
7	Total milk production..... '000 lb.	-	-	-	6,866,834	9,806,741
8	Cheese, factory ⁴ lb.	-	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	199,904,205
	\$	-	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	21,587,124
9	Butter, creamery..... lb.	-	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	64,489,398
	\$	-	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	15,597,807
10	Butter, dairy..... lb.	-	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	137,110,200
	\$	-	-	-	21,384,644	30,269,497
11	Other dairy products ⁵ \$	-	-	-	15,623,907	35,927,426
	Total Values, Dairy Products... \$	-	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	103,381,854
Furs—						
12	Pelts taken..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
	\$	-	-	-	-	-
13	Value of animals on fur farms..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry—						
14	Primary forest production..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
15	Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	-	-	-	-	4,918,202
	\$	-	-	-	-	75,830,954
16	Total sawmill products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
17	Pulp and paper products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
18	Exports of wood, wood products, and paper ⁵ \$	-	-	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695
19	Fisheries..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	34,667,872
Mineral Production—						
20	Gold ⁷ oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077
21	Silver..... oz.	-	355,083 ⁸	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044
	\$	-	347,271 ⁸	409,549	3,265,354	17,355,272
22	Copper..... lb.	-	3,260,424 ⁸	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011
	\$	-	366,798 ⁸	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998
23	Lead..... lb.	-	204,800 ⁸	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969
	\$	-	9,216 ⁸	3,857	2,249,387	827,717
24	Zinc..... lb.	-	-	-	788,000 ⁹	1,877,479
	\$	-	-	-	36,011 ⁹	108,105
25	Nickel..... lb.	-	830,477 ¹⁰	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744
	\$	-	498,286 ¹⁰	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623
26	Pig-iron..... long ton	-	22,167 ⁸	21,331	244,979	819,228
27	Coal..... short ton	1,063,742 ¹²	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388
	\$	1,763,423 ¹²	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,245	26,467,646
28	Natural gas..... M cu. ft.	-	-	-	-	-
	\$	-	-	150,000 ¹³	339,476	1,917,678
29	Petroleum, crude..... bbl.	-	368,987	755,298	622,392	291,092
	\$	-	-	1,010,211	1,008,275	357,073
30	Asbestos..... short ton	-	-	9,279	40,217	127,414
	\$	-	-	999,878	1,259,759	2,943,108
31	Cement..... bbl.	-	69,843 ⁸	93,479	450,394	5,692,915
	\$	-	81,909 ⁸	108,561	660,030	7,644,537
	Totals, Mineral Production ¹⁴ \$	-	10,221,255 ¹⁵	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994

¹ Figures are subject to revision.² On farms only.³ Figures for the decennial census years 1881-

1921 are for the next preceding years. In the Censuses of 1881 and 1891 values only were given of factory butter and cheese; quantities have been calculated by reckoning cheese at 10 cents per lb. and butter at 25 cents.

⁴ Data shown for 1942-46 represent cheddar and factory cheese other than cheddar in all provinces; prior to 1942 the figures include other cheese for Quebec only.⁵ Prior to 1921 this item does not include skim milk and buttermilk.